



**CONSTITUTION OF THE
PRAIRIE PIPE BAND ASSOCIATION OF
MANITOBA INC.
November 2016**

ARTICLE 1 NAME

ARTICLE 2 GOALS

ARTICLE 3 PHILOSOPHY

ARTICLE 4 NO GAIN

ARTICLE 5 OPERATIONS

BY-LAW 1 MEMBERSHIP

BY-LAW 2 FEES

BY-LAW 3 WITHDRAWALS AND SUSPENSIONS OR EXPULSIONS

BY-LAW 4 CUSTODY AND USE OF SEAL

BY-LAW 5 BOARD OF DIRECTORS

BY-LAW 6 DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

BY-LAW 7 MEETINGS

BY-LAW 8 RULES AND REGULATIONS

APPENDIX A CONTEST PACKAGE

APPENDIX B CODE OF CONDUCT

APPENDIX C ADJUDICATOR CERTIFICATION

ARTICLES

ARTICLE 1 NAME

The name of the Association is the "Prairie Pipe Band Association of Manitoba Inc.", Here in after referred to as the "P.P.B.A.M." and the "Association".

ARTICLE 2 GOALS

The Association is a non-profit organization, which shall:

- 2.1 Promote and encourage the culture and advancement of bagpipe music and pipe bands.
- 2.2 Foster a bond of fellowship and affiliation with all pipers, drummers, pipe band associations with similar goals.
- 2.3 Devise and administer piping, drumming and pipe bands contest rules and regulations.
- 2.4 Support and encourage pipe band competitions and highland games that foster the goals of the association.

ARTICLE 3 PHILOSOPHY

The association shall be non-sectarian, non-racial, and non-partisan politically.

ARTICLE 4 NO GAIN

The association shall be carried out without purpose of gain for its members. Any profits or accretions to the association shall be used for promoting the purpose of the association.

ARTICLE 5 OPERATIONS

The operation of the association shall be carried out chiefly in the Province of Manitoba, and will operate under the calendar year November 1 to October 31.

BY-LAWS

BY-LAW 1 MEMBERSHIP

1.1 The members of the association shall be divided into the following categories.

1.1a **BAND MEMBER** – Any pipe band may be a member of the association upon submission of a nominal roll, payment of prescribed fees, and approval of the application by the Board of Directors. Membership entitles a band to compete in competitions sanctioned by the association, and entitles that band to three voting delegates who shall exercise all membership privileges including holding office in the PPBAM. All individuals who appear on a graded band's approved nominal roll must pay a membership fee and are entitled to compete in solo and band events sanctioned by the association.

1.1b **REGULAR MEMBER** – Any individual may be a member of the association upon application, payment of fees, and approval of the application by the Board of Directors with all membership privileges including one vote and holding office in the PPBAM.

1.1c **HONOURARY LIFE MEMBER** – The membership, from time to time, by majority vote, may elect Honourary Life Members who shall have all the privileges of a regular member except the right to vote and hold office. No membership fees shall be collected.

1.1d **ASSOCIATION MEMBER** – Any highland games association, society, association, or corporation that subscribes to and supports the goals of the PPBAM is entitled to make application as an association member with all the privileges of a Regular Member.

1.1e **NON-COMPETING BANDS** – will be given a **REGULAR MEMBERSHIP** which allows the band one vote.

1.1f **ADJUDICATOR MEMBER**- Any accredited judge living within the PPBAM jurisdiction who is a member in good standing and is current in all adjudication standards as set out by the PPBAM. All accredited adjudicators will form the **Music Board**.

1.2 **MEMBER IN GOOD STANDING**- *Member in good standing* is the status assigned to a Member of PPBAM when he or she has remained current on dues (or applications for due waivers) which cover a 12-month period. Being a Member in good standing affirms the Member's commitment to the vision of the Association, reflected in its Code of Conduct, to which all members are bound, and to the Association Constitution. It is expected that members in good standing will work collaboratively to strengthen the Association and will not engage in any activities that put the Association in financial or structural jeopardy, nor engage in any activities that will bring discredit to the Association.

BY-LAW 2 FEES

- 2.1 The Board of Directors shall propose all membership fees, for each class of member, each year at the Annual General Meeting. These fees shall be voted on by a quorum vote of the members.
- 2.2 All fees shall be due by a date set by the Executive and/or when the nominal role is filed. All fees paid after the due date shall be assigned a late fee in addition to the required fee.

BY-LAW 3 WITHDRAWALS AND SUSPENSIONS OR EXPULSIONS

- 3.1 The Board of Directors may suspend or expel any member or band upon proof of behaviour detrimental to the goals of the PPBAM and with the approval of the membership by quorum vote at any General meeting.
- 3.2 Upon suspension or expulsion the member shall vacate any office, committee or a band's representation in the association.
- 3.3 Any member may withdraw from the association at any time with written notice to the association but shall not be entitled to a refund of dues or fees paid.
- 3.4 The Board may expel or suspend any member for default in the payment of fees levied in accordance with the constitution.

BY-LAW 4 CUSTODY AND USE OF THE SEAL

- 4.1 The seal of the PPBAM shall be in the custody of the secretary or such persons as may be designated by the Board of Directors.
- 4.2 All documents required to be sealed on behalf of the association including band nominal rolls shall be sealed in the presence of the secretary or such persons as designated by the Board of Directors.

BY-LAW 5 BOARD OF DIRECTORS

- 5.1a A Board of Directors shall manage the affairs of the Association. Subject to the Constitution and said by-laws the Board may exercise all the powers and do all the acts necessary to meet the goals of the Association.
- 5.1b The Board of Directors will be entrusted with creating/making temporary rulings on any issue(s) that may arise during the competition season (Nov. to Nov.) that does not fall into the scope of the current by-laws and is deemed beneficial to the membership. The Board will have the responsibility of preparing a new by-law and/or process that must be presented to the membership for ratification at the next AGM.

- 5.2 The Board of Directors shall consist of the President, Past-President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, and a minimum of four (4) other directors but not to exceed six (6) other directors. These directors should include Director of Grading, Director of Contests and Director of Band and Public Relations.
- 5.3 The Directors shall hold office until the next annual general meeting and shall be eligible for re-election.
- 5.4 The Directors shall be elected at each Annual General Meeting from the active membership of the association.
- 5.5 The Board of Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the number of directors.
- 5.6 Notice of a Board Meeting shall be given to the officers at least 14 days prior to the date of the meeting. The officers may establish regular meeting dates or may by unanimous consent meet at any time or place without 14 days notice.
- 5.7 A majority of Board Members personally present at a Board Meeting shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of transacting business for the Association.
- 5.8 The Board may appoint any member in good standing to fill vacancies due to any cause. Such appointment to be valid only until the next Annual General Meeting.
- 5.9 The Board may appoint any sub-committees deemed necessary and assign duties to them.
- 5.10 A director shall not vote in respect of any such contract or transaction with the association in which he or she is interested, and if he or she shall do so that vote shall not be counted, but he or she shall be counted in the quorum present at the meeting at which such vote is taken.
- 5.11 Directors shall not be compensated by the association for being or acting as a director or receive any other direct or indirect profit from their office. However, a director shall be reimbursed for all expenses necessarily and reasonably incurred by him or her while engaged in the affairs of the association.
- 5.12 The Board of Directors shall select an accredited panel to assist in providing training and qualifying of eligible judges and prepare a list of appropriate candidates for judging to present to the Board for scrutiny.

BY-LAW 6 DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

- 6.1 The duties of the President shall be as follows:
- 6.1a Preside at all meetings of the association and the board.
- 6.1b Give leadership to the association by reporting to the membership and the

Board on the conduct and management of the business of the association.

6.1c Liaison with other officers of the association in the carrying out of duties and appoint interim committees and committee chairs as from time to time may be in the best interests of the association.

6.1d Sign all such documents as authorized by the board.

6.1e Carry out such duties as are prescribed by the Board or that are prescribed elsewhere in these by-laws and as are incidental to the office of the president.

6.2 The duties of the Vice-President shall be:

6.2a Perform the duties of the president in his or her absence or inability to act.

6.2b Be an ex-officio member of any sub-committees that may from time to time be appointed.

6.2c Sign all documents as authorized by resolution of the Board.

6.2d Carry out such duties as are prescribed by the Board or that are prescribed elsewhere in these by-laws or are incidental to the office of the vice-president.

6.3 The duties of the Secretary shall be as follows:

6.3a Conduct the correspondence of the association.

6.3b Issue notice of meetings of the association and directors.

6.3c Keep and distribute all minutes of meetings of the association.

6.3d Have custody of all documents and records of the association except those required to be kept by the treasurer and grading committee.

6.3e Have custody of the common seal of the association.

6.3f Maintain the register of members.

6.4 The duties of the Treasurer shall be:

6.4a Keep the financial records of the association including books of accounts, necessary to comply with the act.

6.4b Render financial statements to the directors, members, and others when required.

6.4c Present a detailed operating budget to the membership for approval at the Annual General Meeting.

6.4d Have the financial records of the association audited annually using the fiscal year November 1-October 31 and presented to the membership at the next General Meeting.

6.5 The duties of the Director of Grading shall be as follows:

6.5a Form and chair the grading committee. The committee shall consist of all members of the current adjudication panel (music board).

6.5b Together with the grading committee complete the registration of bands, the acceptance of the band nominal rolls and issue individual grading cards for each piper and drummer, and administer transfer of players.

6.5c Together with the committee maintain a log of results from the Grading Memo Sheets of all PPBAM sponsored games to be compiled as a League Table for the purpose of grading and declaring the Champion Supreme Awards.

6.5d Accept in writing any protest regarding grading and in consultation with the Director of Contests make recommendations to the Board.

6.5e Keep a file of all grading, nominal rolls and PPBAM Rules and Regulations along with any pertinent information necessary for the purpose of grading and transfer of players.

6.5f Provide oral or written reports (reports that are recorded) to each Board Meeting and a written summary report at the General Meeting.

6.6 The duties of the Director of Contests shall be as follows:

6.6a Form and chair the Contest Committee to be responsible for contest rules and regulations, protests and sanctioning.

6.6b Scrutinize and furnish information pertinent to all games and events sanctioned by the PPBAM.

6.6c Research proposals for changes to the PPBAM Rules and Regulations from time to time and present same to the Board for consideration.

6.6d Maintain a current list of eligible judges, and keep a record of all judges who adjudicate at all contests and games sanctioned by the PPBAM.

6.6e. Receive and mediate all written protests regarding incidents at a particular contest including violation of rules and regulations and report to the Board the nature of the complaint and the action taken.

6.6f Provide oral or written reports (reports that are recorded) to each Board Meeting and a written summary report at the General Meeting.

6.6g Maintain a file of all contest rules and regulations.

6.7 The duties of the Director of Band and Public Relations shall be as follows:

- 6.7a Encourage membership in the association and communication between members.
- 6.7b Support the advancement of bagpipe music and pipe bands through sharing initiatives such as training, workshops and information and the like.
- 6.7c Assist in preparing and distributing communications and news to the membership through digital means.
- 6.7d Foster a good public image of the PPBAM and a good working relationship between its membership.
- 6.7e Encourage mutual support with other associations with similar interests and goals.
- 6.7f Keep a log of PPBAM sponsored events and games.
- 6.7g Provide oral or written reports (reports that are recorded) to each Board Meeting and a written summary report at the General Meeting.

6.8 The duties of Committee Chairs shall be:

- 6.8a Preside at all committee meetings of the association or Board.
- 6.8b Provide reports on the committee's status and progress to the Board at all Board of Directors meetings.
- 6.8c Provide reports on the committee's status and progress to the membership at any general meetings.
- 6.8d Carry out any duties as prescribed by the Board of Directors in relation to the committee.

6.9 The duties of the Past President shall be:

- 6.9a Chair any meetings for which the President and Vice-President are not in attendance.
- 6.9b Cast a deciding vote in the event of a tie. The Past President shall not vote otherwise.
- 6.9c Provide leadership and continuity to the Board of Directors from one year to the next.
- 6.9d Act as the chairperson of the nominating committee for the positions on the Board of Directors of the Association.
- 6.9e Act as scrutineer during elections at the Annual General Meeting.

BY-LAW 7 MEETINGS

- 7.1 The Annual General Meeting of the association shall be held in the fall of each year on a date fixed by the Board.
- 7.2 The President may call a special General Meeting when necessary or when requested to do so in writing by at least ten members. All requests of such meetings shall state the purpose of the meeting.
- 7.3 At least 30 days notice of a General Meeting of the association shall be communicated to the membership by means of letter post, telecommunication and/or electronic mail.
- 7.4 A majority consisting of 50 percent plus one of the eligible voting members present at any general meeting shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of voting.
- 7.5 Voting shall be done by secret ballot in the case of election of the Board of Directors and by show of voting cards in other cases.
- 7.6 Meetings shall be conducted using Roberts Rules of Order.
- 7.7 Each member is entitled to only one vote, regardless of how many memberships held. Bands are entitled to 3 voting delegates, each delegate having one vote.

BY-LAW 8 RULES AND REGULATIONS

8.1 Pipe Band Requirements

8.1a Each band may have only one grading and will be graded as follows: Grade 1, Grade 2, Grade 3, Grade 4, and Grade 5.

8.1b Bands who reside in Manitoba or whose home association is PPBAM and who wish to compete in competitions sanctioned by the PPBAM must be registered with the PPBAM. All other bands must be registered with a recognized association as identified on the PPBAM website.

8.1c Bands must submit a nominal roll of all their players for approval and grading to the association by the date prescribed by the PPBAM.

8.1d A certified nominal roll must accompany each band at each competition and be presented upon request for scrutiny.

8.1e Transfer of playing members may occur only once during the calendar year and must be registered and approved by the association with official amendments to the nominal rolls of each band **and the transfer is requested no less than 2 weeks prior to any contest.**

8.1f New playing members may be added at any time to a competing band's nominal roll with the approval of the board, provided that individual is not on any other competing band's nominal roll **and the addition is requested no less than 2 weeks prior to any contest. This time frame may be lessened on approval by the Board.**

8.g Appeals for up-grading and down-grading must be submitted to the Board within 30 days of the grading being issued.

8.2 Sanctioned Competition Requirements

8.2a All contests recognized and approved by the PPBAM must be run according to PPBAM rules and regulations. **New-Sanctioning applications must be received by the Board for approval no later than 90 Days prior to the contest date or as waived by the sole discretion of the Board.**

8.2b Any protest regarding judging, or otherwise, of recognized and approved contests must be submitted in writing to the local games committee no later than 30 minutes after the conclusion of Massed Band or the delivery of Grading sheets and followed by the protest submitted in writing to the PPBAM. If the local games committee cannot settle the matter, the final decision on the protest will be made by designated PPBAM representatives attending the games.

8.2c The order of play for band contest grades will be a random draw performed by the Director of Contest or designate and there shall be at least 2 people present at the time of the draw. The draw for order of play shall be made at least one week prior to the contest, unless a different time is approved by the Executive. The order of play should begin with the Grade 5 event, followed by the Grade 4, Grade 3, Grade 2 and then the Grade 1 event. The order of play for solo events will also be a random draw unless otherwise noted in the entry form by contest organizers. Contests need to submit their entry lists 2 weeks prior to the contest date to the Director of Contests.

8.2d Any band not complying with the rules of the local games committee and of the PPBAM when competing will be subject to disqualification.

8.2e All arrangements of the awarding of prizes after competitions shall be the responsibility of the local games committee.

8.2f Contest organizers must notify a band contestant if theirs is the only band registered in that event at the close of entries.

8.2g The minimum number of players required by bands when competing in a full band contest recognized and approved by the PPBAM is:

Grade 1	8 pipers	3 side drummers	1 bass drummer
Grade 2	6 pipers	2 side drummers	1 bass drummer
Grade 3	6 pipers	2 side drummers	1 bass drummer
Grade 4	5 pipers	2 side drummers	1 bass drummer
Grade 5	5 pipers	2 side drummers	1 bass drummer

Bands not meeting the minimum requirement shall play for adjudication only.

8.2h When a band bass drummer is not able to play and the band requires one to Compete, a substitute bass drummer may be obtained from another band of equal or lower grade on a temporary basis not to exceed one year, with the approval of the PPBAM Executive.

8.2h-1 A bass drummer from a lower or equal level band may play in “an emergency situation” for another band with the approval of the PPBAM representatives for the length of a contest (day of) in order for the band to compete. (playing for 2 bands possibly)

8.2i A piper or drummer is eligible to compete for two bands under the following conditions:

- a) The piper or drummer must appear on the nominal roll of both bands.
- b) The two bands are of a different grade.
- c) The piper or drummer must appear as an instructor on the lower Grade band’s nominal roll.
- d) Bands may only have one piping instructor and one drumming instructor who are designated members of another band.
- e) The member plays different instruments in each of the bands.

8.2j – The competition area is defined as a set playing area for adjudication. Contest organizers may choose to use a circle or concert formation for their competition area.

If a contest chooses to use a circle then the exact dimensions are as follows: 45 ft from the start line to the center of the circle. 24ft. diameter circle inside circle for bands, 42ft diameter outside circle for adjudicators.

If a contest chooses to use a concert formation then the exact dimensions are as follows: The competition area shall be at least 450 square feet. A separate riser may be used for drummers. Adjudicators must maintain a minimum 10 foot (3 m) distance from bands.

The “line” is defined as the starting point at which a band begins an event and is visually defined.

Each band between marching on and off the competition field must retain the same number of playing members.

8.2k A band may choose to play up one grade level provided that the following criteria are met:

- a) The competition committee has indicated on the entry form that challenging up a grade is permitted and the committee determines that there is enough time available for the band to compete in the higher grade.
 - b) The band competes in all events in its regular grade.
 - c) The band meets the music requirements for the higher grade’s events.
 - d) There is at least one other band registered to compete in the higher grade.
- Should a band choose to play up, there will be a mandatory review of that band’s grading before the following competition season. At that time, based on player turnover, and results over the entire season, the band may be subject to upgrading.

- In the event that a band wins a prize in two grades, competition organizers must award all prizes won.
- In the event that a band plays up and no other band competes in that higher grade event, the band shall play for adjudication only.

8.2l It is the responsibility of each contest organizer to ensure each competitor is a graded member of the PPBAM or a 'home' association.

8.2m Massed bands tunes will be selected by the most senior Pipe Major of all competing bands and mass bands will be under the direction of the senior Pipe Major. The local games organizing committee will be responsible for lining the bands up promptly at the conclusion of the games and then turning the musical selection over to the senior Pipe Major.

8.2m-1- If a contest does not plan to have a Massed Band at the conclusion of their games, this information needs to be clearly stated on the entry form and any subsequent publications.

8.2n Where possible, classes with more than 23 entries should be split into two separate classes. Competition organizers shall not aggregate the points. Prizes and champion supreme points shall be awarded to each section of the event as if it was a separate event.

8.2o- Band Tuning Times- Bands will be expected to be tuned and at the line for their individual event at their appointed time or revised time as communicated to them from the local contest organizers. Bands arriving after their appointed or revised time may be disqualified.

8.2p – Solo Piping Tuning Times- Piping competitors shall adhere to the following tuning times: for piobairdreachd, a limit of 5 minutes, for all other events a limit of 3 minutes or per the judge's discretion. Individuals exceeding the allowable tuning times may be disqualified.

8.3 Tune Requirements: Bands competing in competitions recognized and approved by the PPBAM will be required to play the following (see below for the criteria of each set):

Band Grade	Tune Requirements
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - March, strathspey, & reel – submit 2 - selected at line - Medleys (5-7 minutes)- submit 2 – selected at line
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - March, strathspey, & reel – submit 2 - selected at line - Medley (4-6 minutes)- submit 1
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - March, strathspey and reel - Medley (3-5 minutes)
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Quick march medley - Medley (3-5 minutes)
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Quick march medley

March, strathspey & reel (MSR): Each MSR shall consist of a 2/4 march, a strathspey and a reel. Each tune submitted must be a minimum of four parts.

Medley: Each medley shall consist of the bands' own selection of music within the time constraints listed.

Quick march medley (QMM): Each QMM shall consist of eight parts of quick time marches, of any signature, as determined to be marches by the judges.

Where a band is required to submit more than one MSR or medley, there shall be no duplication of tunes between the sets.

8.4 Judging and Scoring Requirements

8.4a The scoring for competitions shall be done where possible using the ranking and point system, and in the event of a tie, the ensemble place shall take preference.

8.4b In order to determine aggregate winners, the following point system must be used: 1st = 6 points, 2nd = 4 points, 3rd = 2 points, 4th = 1 point, 5th = 1 point, 6th = 1 point.

8.4b1 Champion supreme winners based on aggregate points for both solo and band competitions will be awarded at the completion of each season. Champion supreme winners must be a member in good standing, have competed in at least 50% of PPBAM sanctioned contests. Solo competitors, in addition must have at least two competitors in the contests they enter.

8.4c At any events or contest, a judge shall make every attempt not to adjudicate:

- a) a pipe band of which they are a member;
- b) a pipe band of which they are on the nominal roll;
- c) a relative in a solo event;
- d) wherever possible, their own student in a solo event.

By informing the local contest organizers of any conflicts.

8.4d PPBAM adjudication forms must be used at all approved contests and copies of the band results given to each competing band at the close of the contest. Hard copies and digital copies of all Solo entry sheets, Grading Memo Sheets and Band results must be forwarded to the Director of Grading within 15 days of the contest.

8.4e Results of the band events at each contest including points scored from each judge must be communicated to each competing band following each contest.

8.4f Only those judges approved by the PPBAM or affiliated associations shall be allowed to judge at an approved contest.

8.4g Judges shall not approach closer than three meters (10 feet) while adjudicating a band in competition.

8.4h Sanctioned Games are required to have 2 piping, 1 ensemble, and 1

drumming judge for band events.

8.5 Solo Contest Requirements

8.5a All solo competitors, residing in Manitoba and entering any competition sanctioned by the PPBAM must possess and present on request a grading card obtained from the PPBAM. All others must have a grading card from their home association stating their name and grade for that calendar year.

8.5b Appeals against up-grading or down-grading must be in writing and sent to the PPBAM.

8.5c When required to play four parts, competitors must use one four-parted tune unless otherwise stated.

8.5d All competitors will be graded based on a review by the Board of Directors taking into consideration the recommendations of the Music Board.

8.5e An amateur solo competitor who has accepted money for prizes at any contest is considered to be professional and may no longer compete in amateur solo competitions.

8.5f Any competitor may choose to compete in a grade higher than what is stated on their current grading card, provided that he/she enters all the events in his/her regular grade. However, should a competitor choose to play up, there will be a mandatory review of that person's grading before the following competition season.

8.5g Piping categories to be used, and tunes and sets required to be submitted are:

Piping Grade	Sanctioned Events / Tune Requirements	
Open/ Professional	1. MSR	- as 1 event: submit 4 of each tune OR - as 2 events: a) 2/4 March submit 4; b) S&R submit 4 of each tune
	2. Hornpipe and Jig	- Submit 3 of each tune OR - Jig submit 4 tunes; selected tune played twice, time permitting
	3. 6/8 March	- submit 3, play 2
	4. Piobaireachd	- submit 4
I	1. MSR	- as 1 event: submit 2 of each tune OR - as 2 events: a) 2/4 March submit 2; b) S&R submit 2 of each tune
	2. Hornpipe and Jig	- submit 2 of each tune OR - Jig submit 2 tunes; selected tune played twice, time permitting
	3. 6/8 March	- submit 2
	4. Piobaireachd	- submit 3
II	1. MSR	- as 1 event: submit 2 M, 1S, 1R OR - as 2 events: a) 2/4 March submit 2; b) S&R submit 1 of each tune
	2. Hornpipe and Jig	- submit 1 of each tune OR - Jig: submit 2
	3. 6/8 March	

	4. Piobaireachd	- submit 2
III	1. 2/4 March	- submit 1 (4 parts)
	2. Strathspey & Reel	- submit 1 (4 parts)
	3. Jig	
	4. 6/8 March	- submit 1
	5. Piobaireachd	- submit 1
IV	1. 2/4 March	- submit 1 (4 parts)
	2. Slow Air	- 2 parts
	3. 6/8 March	- Submit 1 (4 parts)
	4. Piobaireachd	- Ground and 1 st variation
V	1. 2/4 March	- 2 parts
Chanter	1. Submit any 2 parted march of any time signature played once over.	

8.5h- Practice chanter event must use the approved PPBAM Chanter contest playing requirements. Competitors competing in the chanter class are ineligible to compete in band events as a piper at the same contest.

8.5i Where two or more sets are submitted the competitor will play the adjudicator's choice. A march, strathspey and reel will be taken as one set and the adjudicator will not split the sets.

8.5j Snare Drumming categories to be used and tunes and sets required to be submitted are:

Snare Grade	Sanctioned Events / Tune Requirements	
Open/ Professional	1. MSR	- submit 2 sets
	2. Hornpipe and Jig	- submit 2 sets
I	1. MSR	- Submit 2 sets
	2. Hornpipe and Jig	- Submit 1 Hornpipe, 1 Jig
II	1. MSR	- Submit 1 set
	2. Hornpipe and Jig	- Submit 1 Hornpipe, 1 Jig
III	1. 2/4 March	- minimum 4 parts
	2. 6/8 March	- minimum 4 parts
IV	1. 2/4 March	- 1- 4 parted or 2 – 2 parted
	2. 6/8 March	- 1- 4 parted or 2 – 2 parted
V	1. 2/4 March	- 2 parts
Drum Pad	1. Submit one 2 parted march of any time signature	

8.5k Drum Pad contests must use the approved PPBAM Drum Pad Contest Playing Requirements. Competitors competing in the drum pad class are ineligible to compete in band events as a drummer at the same contest.

8.5l Tenor Drumming / Bass Drumming categories shall include:

Tenor Grade	Sanctioned Events / Tune Requirements
Professional	1. MSR
	2. Hornpipe and Jig
Intermediate	1. MSR 1-4 or 2-2 parted march, strathspey and reel
Novice	1. March

Bass Grade	Sanctioned Events / Tune Requirements
Professional	1. MSR
	2. Hornpipe and Jig
Intermediate	1. MSR- 1-4 or 2-2 parted march, strathspey and reel
Novice	2. 2/4 March- 4 parts

8.6 Disqualification: In the event that a soloist or band is disqualified for violating any of the above rules, they must be informed of the decision prior to the results being announced. If the competitor protests the decision, a temporary committee of three Board members will listen to the dispute and recommend a decision to the contest organizers.

APPENDIX B

THE PRAIRIE PIPE BAND ASSOCIATION of MANITOBA CODE of CONDUCT

Judges, competitors and members shall conduct themselves in a manner that promotes the goals of, and brings credit to, the PPBAM.

- Members of the PPBAM are expected to know and follow the rules and regulations that govern the PPBAM.
- Competitors are expected to know and follow the rules governing the contest they have entered.
- Members, contest organizers and their committees must be treated with courtesy and respect.
- Competitors and Bands must report on time to their event and be courteous to the stewards and contest

organizers.

Competitors, except chanter & drum pad, must be in appropriate military uniform or Highland Dress, which includes at least a kilt, dress shirt, highland socks and dress shoes, tie optional.

Chanter and Drum Pad students are expected to wear dress pants & dress shirt, Highland Dress or military uniform.

Bands are expected to cooperate and participate in Massed Bands when applicable at all Contests and wear appropriate Highland Dress.